

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2013

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SENATE BILL 594  
Judiciary II Committee Substitute Adopted 4/10/13  
Health Care Committee Substitute Adopted 4/17/13  
Fourth Edition Engrossed 4/22/13

Short Title: Require Drug Testing/Work First Benefits.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

April 4, 2013

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO REQUIRE DRUG SCREENING FOR APPLICANTS FOR AND RECIPIENTS  
OF WORK FIRST PROGRAM ASSISTANCE.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.** G.S. 108A-29.1 reads as rewritten:

"§ 108A-29.1. ~~Substance abuse treatment required;~~ Drug testing required for Work  
First Program applicants and recipients.

(a) ~~Each applicant or current recipient of Work First Program benefits, determined by a  
Qualified Professional in Substance Abuse (QPSA) or by a physician certified by the American  
Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM) to be addicted to alcohol or drugs and to be in need of  
professional substance abuse treatment services shall be required, as part of the person's MRA  
and as a condition to receiving Work First Program benefits, to participate satisfactorily in an  
individualized plan of treatment in an appropriate treatment program. As a mandatory program  
component of participation in an addiction treatment program, each applicant or current  
recipient shall be required to submit to an approved, reliable, and professionally administered  
regimen of testing for presence of alcohol or drugs, without advance notice, during and after  
participation, in accordance with the addiction treatment program's individualized plan of  
treatment, follow-up, and continuing care services for the applicant or current recipient. The  
Department shall require a drug test to screen each applicant for or recipient of Work First  
Program assistance. The cost of the drug testing is the responsibility of the individual tested.  
The Department shall provide notice of drug testing to each applicant or recipient. The notice  
shall advise the applicant or recipient that drug testing will be conducted as a condition of  
receiving Work First Program assistance, and that the results of the drug tests will remain  
confidential and will not be released to law enforcement. The applicant or recipient shall be  
advised that the required drug testing may be avoided if the applicant or recipient does not  
apply for Work First Program assistance. Dependent children under the age of 18 are exempt  
from the requirements of this section. The Department shall require the following:~~

- (1) That for two-parent households, both parents comply with the drug-testing  
requirement.
- (2) That any teen parent who is emancipated pursuant to Article 35 of Chapter  
7B of the General Statutes comply with the drug-testing requirement.
- (3) That each applicant or recipient be advised before testing that he or she may  
inform the agent administering the test of any prescription or  
over-the-counter medication he or she is taking.



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1           (4) That each applicant or recipient being tested to sign a written  
2           acknowledgement that he or she has received and understood the notice and  
3           advice provided under this subsection.

4           (5) That each applicant or recipient who fails a drug test understands that he or  
5           she has the right to take one or more additional tests.

6           (b) ~~An applicant or current recipient who fails to comply with any requirement imposed~~  
7 ~~pursuant to this section shall not be eligible for benefits or shall be subject to the termination of~~  
8 ~~benefits, but shall be considered to be receiving benefits for purposes of determining eligibility~~  
9 ~~for medical assistance.~~For an applicant or current recipient who tests negative for controlled  
10 substances, the Department shall increase the amount of the initial Work First Program  
11 assistance by the amount paid by the applicant or recipient for the drug testing. An applicant or  
12 recipient who tests positive for controlled substances as a result of a drug test required under  
13 this section is ineligible to receive Work First Program assistance for one year from the date of  
14 the positive drug test except as provided in subsection (b1) of this section. The individual may  
15 reapply after one year. However, if the individual has any subsequent positive drug tests, the  
16 individual shall be ineligible for benefits for three years from the date of the subsequent  
17 positive drug test unless the individual reapplies pursuant to subsection (b1) of this section.

18           (b1) An applicant or recipient deemed ineligible may reapply for Work First Program  
19 assistance if the individual can document the successful completion of a substance abuse  
20 treatment program offered by a provider under subsection (e) of this section and licensed by the  
21 Department. The applicant or recipient who reapplies for Work First Program assistance after  
22 completion of a substance abuse program shall pass a drug test. The cost of any drug testing  
23 and substance abuse program provided under this subsection shall be the responsibility of the  
24 applicant or recipient being tested and receiving treatment. An applicant or recipient who  
25 reapplies for Work First Program assistance pursuant to this subsection may reapply one time  
26 only.

27           (c) The children of any applicant or current recipient shall remain eligible for benefits,  
28 and these benefits shall be paid to a protective payee pursuant to G.S. 108A-38.

29           (d) ~~An applicant or current recipient shall not be regarded as failing to comply with the~~  
30 ~~requirements of this section if an appropriate drug or alcohol treatment program is~~  
31 ~~unavailable.~~The Social Services Commission shall adopt rules pertaining to the testing of  
32 applicants and recipients under this section.

33           (e) Area mental health authorities organized pursuant to Article 4 of Chapter 122C of  
34 the General Statutes shall be responsible for administering the provisions of this section.

35           (f) ~~The requirements of this section may be waived or modified as necessary in the case~~  
36 ~~of individual applicants or recipients to the degree necessary to comply with Medicaid~~  
37 ~~eligibility provisions."~~

38           **SECTION 1.1.** The Department of Health and Human Services shall report to the  
39 General Assembly no later than July 1, 2014, on the implementation of this act.

40           **SECTION 2.** This act is effective when it becomes law.