

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2013

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SENATE BILL 387*

Short Title: Forest Service Tech./Clarify'g Changes-AB (Public)

Sponsors: Senators Barefoot, Cook, Walters (Primary Sponsors); Brock, Daniel, Jackson, and Newton.

Referred to: Agriculture/Environment/Natural Resources.

March 21, 2013

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO MAKE TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING CHANGES PERTAINING TO
3 THE RENAMING OF THE NORTH CAROLINA FOREST SERVICE AND TO MAKE
4 OTHER CHANGES IN THE FOREST SERVICE STATUTES.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6 **SECTION 1.** G.S. 1-339.17(c1) reads as rewritten:

7 "(c1) When the public sale is a sale of timber by sealed bid, the notice shall also be given
8 in writing, not less than 21 days before the date on which bids are opened, to a reasonable
9 number of prospective timber buyers, which in all cases shall include the timber buyers listed in
10 the office of the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~ North Carolina Forest Service of the Department
11 of Agriculture and Consumer Services for the county or counties in which the timber to be sold
12 is located."

13 **SECTION 2.** G.S. 20-81.12(b35) reads as rewritten:

14 "(b35) First in Forestry. – The Division must receive 300 or more applications for the First
15 in Forestry plate before the plate may be developed. The Division shall transfer quarterly
16 one-half of the money in the Collegiate and Cultural Attraction Plate Account derived from the
17 sale of the First in Forestry plates to the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~ North Carolina Forest
18 Service of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services for a State forests and
19 forestry education program and shall transfer quarterly one-half of the money in the Collegiate
20 and Cultural Attraction Plate Account derived from the sale of the First in Forestry plates to the
21 Forest Education and Conservation Foundation for their programs."

22 **SECTION 3.** G.S. 77-13 reads as rewritten:

23 **"§ 77-13. Obstructing streams a misdemeanor.**

24 If any person, firm, or corporation shall fell any tree, or put any obstruction, except for the
25 purposes of utilizing water as a motive power, in any branch, creek, stream, or other natural
26 passage for water, whereby the natural flow of water through such passage is lessened or
27 retarded, or whereby the navigation of such stream may be impeded, delayed, or prevented, the
28 person, firm, or corporation so offending shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor. In addition
29 to any fine or imprisonment imposed, the court may, in its discretion, order the person, firm, or
30 corporation so offending to remove the obstruction and restore the affected waterway to an
31 undisturbed condition, or allow authorized employees of the enforcing agency to enter upon the
32 property and accomplish the removal of the obstruction and the restoration of the waterway to
33 an undisturbed condition, in which case the costs of the removal and restoration shall be paid to
34 the enforcing agency by the offending party. Nothing in this section shall prevent the erection
35 of fish dams or hedges across any stream which do not extend across more than two thirds of its



1 width at the point of obstruction. If the fish dams or hedges extend more than two thirds of the
2 width of any stream, the said penalties shall attach. This section may be enforced by marine
3 fisheries inspectors and wildlife protectors. Within the bounds of any county or municipality,
4 this section may also be enforced by any law enforcement officer having territorial jurisdiction,
5 or by the county engineer. This section may also be enforced by specially commissioned forest
6 law-enforcement officers of the Department of ~~Environment and Natural Resources~~Agriculture
7 and Consumer Services for offenses occurring in woodlands. For purposes of this section, the
8 term "woodlands" means all forested areas, including swamp and timber lands, cutover lands,
9 and second-growth stands in previously cultivated sites."

10 **SECTION 4.** G.S. 77-14 reads as rewritten:

11 **"§ 77-14. Obstructions in streams and drainage ditches.**

12 If any person, firm or corporation shall fell any tree or put any slabs, stumpage, sawdust,
13 shavings, lime, refuse or any other substances in any creek, stream, river or natural or artificial
14 drainage ravine or ditch, or in any other outlet which serves to remove water from any land
15 whatsoever whereby the drainage of said land is impeded, delayed or prevented, the person,
16 firm or corporation so offending shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor: Provided, however,
17 nothing herein shall prevent the construction of any dam or weir not otherwise prohibited by
18 any valid local or State statute or regulation. In addition to any fine or imprisonment imposed,
19 the court may, in its discretion, order the person, firm, or corporation so offending to remove
20 the obstruction and restore the affected waterway to an undisturbed condition, or allow
21 authorized employees of the enforcing agency to enter upon the property and accomplish the
22 removal of the obstruction and the restoration of the waterway to an undisturbed condition, in
23 which case the costs of the removal and restoration shall be paid to the enforcing agency by the
24 offending party. This section may be enforced by marine fisheries inspectors and wildlife
25 protectors. Within the boundaries of any county or municipality this section may also be
26 enforced by any law enforcement officer having territorial jurisdiction, or by the county
27 engineer. This section may also be enforced by specially commissioned forest law-enforcement
28 officers of the Department of ~~Environment and Natural Resources~~Agriculture and Consumer
29 Services for offenses occurring in woodlands. For purposes of this section, the term
30 "woodlands" means all forested areas, including swamp and timber lands, cutover lands and
31 second-growth stands on previously cultivated sites."

32 **SECTION 5.** G.S. 97-2 reads as rewritten:

33 **"§ 97-2. Definitions.**

34 When used in this Article, unless the context otherwise requires:

35 ...

- 36 (2) Employee. – The term "employee" means every person engaged in an
37 employment under any appointment or contract of hire or apprenticeship,
38 express or implied, oral or written, including aliens, and also minors,
39 whether lawfully or unlawfully employed, but excluding persons whose
40 employment is both casual and not in the course of the trade, business,
41 profession, or occupation of his employer, and as relating to those so
42 employed by the State, the term "employee" shall include all officers and
43 employees of the State, including such as are elected by the people, or by the
44 General Assembly, or appointed by the Governor to serve on a per diem,
45 part-time or fee basis, either with or without the confirmation of the Senate;
46 as relating to municipal corporations and political subdivisions of the State,
47 the term "employee" shall include all officers and employees thereof,
48 including such as are elected by the people. The term "employee" shall
49 include members of the North Carolina National Guard while on State active
50 duty under orders of the Governor and members of the North Carolina State
51 Defense Militia while on State active duty under orders of the Governor. The

1 term "employee" shall include deputy sheriffs and all persons acting in the
2 capacity of deputy sheriffs, whether appointed by the sheriff or by the
3 governing body of the county and whether serving on a fee basis or on a
4 salary basis, or whether deputy sheriffs serving upon a full-time basis or a
5 part-time basis, and including deputy sheriffs appointed to serve in an
6 emergency, but as to those so appointed, only during the continuation of the
7 emergency. The sheriff shall furnish to the board of county commissioners a
8 complete list of all deputy sheriffs named or appointed by him immediately
9 after their appointment and notify the board of commissioners of any
10 changes made therein promptly after such changes are made. Any reference
11 to an employee who has been injured shall, when the employee is dead,
12 include also his legal representative, dependents, and other persons to whom
13 compensation may be payable: Provided, further, that any employee, as
14 herein defined, of a municipality, county, or of the State of North Carolina,
15 while engaged in the discharge of his official duty outside the jurisdictional
16 or territorial limits of the municipality, county, or the State of North Carolina
17 and while acting pursuant to authorization or instruction from any superior
18 officer, shall have the same rights under this Article as if such duty or
19 activity were performed within the territorial boundary limits of his
20 employer.

21 Every executive officer elected or appointed and empowered in
22 accordance with the charter and bylaws of a corporation shall be considered
23 as an employee of such corporation under this Article.

24 Any such executive officer of a corporation may, notwithstanding any
25 other provision of this Article, be exempt from the coverage of the
26 corporation's insurance contract by such corporation's specifically excluding
27 such executive officer in such contract of insurance, and the exclusion to
28 remove such executive officer from the coverage shall continue for the
29 period such contract of insurance is in effect, and during such period such
30 executive officers thus exempted from the coverage of the insurance contract
31 shall not be employees of such corporation under this Article.

32 All county agricultural extension service employees who do not receive
33 official federal appointments as employees of the United States Department
34 of Agriculture and who are field faculty members with professional rank as
35 designated in the memorandum of understanding between the North
36 Carolina Agricultural Extension Service, North Carolina State University, A
37 & T State University, and the boards of county commissioners shall be
38 deemed to be employees of the State of North Carolina. All other county
39 agricultural extension service employees paid from State or county funds
40 shall be deemed to be employees of the county board of commissioners in
41 the county in which the employee is employed for purposes of workers'
42 compensation.

43 The term "employee" shall also include members of the Civil Air Patrol
44 currently certified pursuant to G.S. 143B-491(a) [G.S. 143B-1031(a)] when
45 performing duties in the course and scope of a State-approved mission
46 pursuant to Article 11 of Chapter 143B [Subpart C of Part 5 of Article 13 of
47 Chapter 143B] of the General Statutes.

48 "Employee" shall not include any person performing voluntary service as
49 a ski patrolman who receives no compensation for such services other than
50 meals or lodging or the use of ski tow or ski lift facilities or any combination
51 thereof.

Any sole proprietor or partner of a business or any member of a limited liability company may elect to be included as an employee under the workers' compensation coverage of such business if he is actively engaged in the operation of the business and if the insurer is notified of his election to be so included. Any such sole proprietor or partner or member of a limited liability company shall, upon such election, be entitled to employee benefits and be subject to employee responsibilities prescribed in this Article.

"Employee" shall include an authorized pickup firefighter of the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services when that individual is engaged in emergency fire suppression activities for the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service. As used in this section, "authorized pickup firefighter" means an individual who has completed required fire suppression training as a wildland firefighter and who is available as needed by the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service for emergency fire suppression activities, including immediate dispatch to wildfires and standby for initial attack on fires during periods of high fire danger.

It shall be a rebuttable presumption that the term "employee" shall not include any person performing services in the sale of newspapers or magazines to ultimate consumers under an arrangement whereby the newspapers or magazines are to be sold by that person at a fixed price and the person's compensation is based on the retention of the excess of the fixed price over the amount at which the newspapers or magazines are charged to the person.

(3) Employer. – The term "employer" means the State and all political subdivisions thereof, all public and quasi-public corporations therein, every person carrying on any employment, and the legal representative of a deceased person or the receiver or trustee of any person. The board of commissioners of each county of the State, for the purposes of this law, shall be considered as "employer" of all deputy sheriffs serving within such county, or persons serving or performing the duties of a deputy sheriff, whether such persons are appointed by the sheriff or by the board of commissioners and whether serving on a fee basis or salary basis. Each county is authorized to insure its compensation liability for deputy sheriffs to the same extent it is authorized to insure other compensation liability for employees thereof. For purposes of this Chapter, when an authorized pickup firefighter of the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services is engaged in emergency fire suppression activities for the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service, that individual's employer is the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service.

...
 (5) Average Weekly Wages. – "Average weekly wages" shall mean the earnings of the injured employee in the employment in which he was working at the time of the injury during the period of 52 weeks immediately preceding the date of the injury, including the subsistence allowance paid to veteran trainees by the United States government, provided the amount of said allowance shall be reported monthly by said trainee to his employer, divided by 52; but if the injured employee lost more than seven consecutive calendar days at one or more times during such period, although not in the same

1 week, then the earnings for the remainder of such 52 weeks shall be divided
2 by the number of weeks remaining after the time so lost has been deducted.
3 Where the employment prior to the injury extended over a period of fewer
4 than 52 weeks, the method of dividing the earnings during that period by the
5 number of weeks and parts thereof during which the employee earned wages
6 shall be followed; provided, results fair and just to both parties will be
7 thereby obtained. Where, by reason of a shortness of time during which the
8 employee has been in the employment of his employer or the casual nature
9 or terms of his employment, it is impractical to compute the average weekly
10 wages as above defined, regard shall be had to the average weekly amount
11 which during the 52 weeks previous to the injury was being earned by a
12 person of the same grade and character employed in the same class of
13 employment in the same locality or community.

14 But where for exceptional reasons the foregoing would be unfair, either
15 to the employer or employee, such other method of computing average
16 weekly wages may be resorted to as will most nearly approximate the
17 amount which the injured employee would be earning were it not for the
18 injury.

19 Wherever allowances of any character made to an employee in lieu of
20 wages are specified part of the wage contract, they shall be deemed a part of
21 his earnings.

22 Where a minor employee, under the age of 18 years, sustains a
23 permanent disability or dies leaving dependents surviving, the compensation
24 payable for permanent disability or death shall be calculated, first, upon the
25 average weekly wage paid to adult employees employed by the same
26 employer at the time of the accident in a similar or like class of work which
27 the injured minor employee would probably have been promoted to if not
28 injured, or, second, upon a wage sufficient to yield the maximum weekly
29 compensation benefit. Compensation for temporary total disability or for the
30 death of a minor without dependents shall be computed upon the average
31 weekly wage at the time of the accident, unless the total disability extends
32 more than 52 weeks, and then the compensation may be increased in
33 proportion to his expected earnings.

34 In case of disabling injury or death to a volunteer fireman; member of an
35 organized rescue squad; an authorized pickup firefighter, as defined in
36 subdivision (2) of this section, when that individual is engaged in emergency
37 fire suppression activities for the ~~Division of Forest Resources;~~North
38 Carolina Forest Service; a duly appointed and sworn member of an auxiliary
39 police department organized pursuant to G.S. 160A-282; or senior members
40 of the State Civil Air Patrol functioning under Article 11 of Chapter 143B
41 [Subpart C of Part 5 of Article 13 of Chapter 143B] of the General Statutes,
42 under compensable circumstances, compensation payable shall be calculated
43 upon the average weekly wage the volunteer fireman, member of an
44 organized rescue squad, authorized pickup firefighter of the ~~Division of~~
45 ~~Forest Resources;~~North Carolina Forest Service; when that individual is
46 engaged in emergency fire suppression activities for the ~~Division of Forest~~
47 ~~Resources;~~North Carolina Forest Service, member of an auxiliary police
48 department, or senior member of the State Civil Air Patrol was earning in the
49 employment wherein he principally earned his livelihood as of the date of
50 injury. Provided, however, that the minimum compensation payable to a
51 volunteer fireman, member of an organized rescue squad, an authorized

1 pickup firefighter of the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest
2 Service of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, when that
3 individual is engaged in emergency fire suppression activities for the
4 ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service a sworn member
5 of an auxiliary police department organized pursuant to G.S. 160A-282, or
6 senior members of the State Civil Air Patrol shall be sixty-six and two-thirds
7 percent (66 2/3%) of the maximum weekly benefit established in G.S. 97-29.

8"

9 **SECTION 6.** G.S. 105-259(b)(41) reads as rewritten:

10 "(41) To furnish the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service of
11 the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services pertinent contact and
12 financial information concerning companies that are involved in the primary
13 processing of timber products so that the Commissioner of Agriculture is
14 able to comply with G.S. 106-1029 under the Primary Forest Product
15 Assessment Act."

16 **SECTION 7.** G.S. 105-277.7(a)(2) reads as rewritten:

17 "(2) A representative of the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest
18 Service of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services,
19 designated by the Director of that Division."

20 **SECTION 8.** G.S. 105-296(j) reads as rewritten:

21 "(j) The assessor must annually review at least one eighth of the parcels in the county
22 classified for taxation at present-use value to verify that these parcels qualify for the
23 classification. By this method, the assessor must review the eligibility of all parcels classified
24 for taxation at present-use value in an eight-year period. The period of the review process is
25 based on the average of the preceding three years' data. The assessor may request assistance
26 from the Farm Service Agency, the Cooperative Extension Service, the ~~Division of Forest~~
27 ~~Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer
28 Services, or other similar organizations.

29 The assessor may require the owner of classified property to submit any information,
30 including sound management plans for forestland, needed by the assessor to verify that the
31 property continues to qualify for present-use value taxation. The owner has 60 days from the
32 date a written request for the information is made to submit the information to the assessor. If
33 the assessor determines the owner failed to make the information requested available in the
34 time required without good cause, the property loses its present-use value classification and the
35 property's deferred taxes become due and payable as provided in G.S. 105-277.4(c). If the
36 property loses its present-use value classification for failure to provide the requested
37 information, the assessor must reinstate the property's present-use value classification when the
38 owner submits the requested information within 60 days after the disqualification unless the
39 information discloses that the property no longer qualifies for present-use value classification.
40 When a property's present-use value classification is reinstated, it is reinstated retroactive to the
41 date the classification was revoked and any deferred taxes that were paid as a result of the
42 revocation must be refunded to the property owner. The owner may appeal the final decision of
43 the assessor to the county board of equalization and review as provided in G.S. 105-277.4(b1).

44 In determining whether property is operating under a sound management program, the
45 assessor must consider any weather conditions or other acts of nature that prevent the growing
46 or harvesting of crops or the realization of income from cattle, swine, or poultry operations.
47 The assessor must also allow the property owner to submit additional information before
48 making this determination."

49 **SECTION 9.** G.S. 106-202.14(b)(3) reads as rewritten:

50 "(3) The ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service,
51 Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services;"

1 **SECTION 10.** G.S. 106-860(d)(11) reads as rewritten:

2 "(11) The ~~Director~~Assistant Commissioner of the ~~Division of Forest~~
3 ~~Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture
4 and Consumer Services or the ~~Director's~~Assistant Commissioner's
5 designee."

6 **SECTION 11.** G.S. 106-878 reads as rewritten:

7 "**§ 106-878. Applications of proceeds from sale of products.**

8 ...

9 (c) Forest Seedling Nursery Program Fund. – The Forest Seedling Nursery Program
10 Fund is created within the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, ~~Division of~~
11 ~~Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service, as a special revenue fund. Except as provided
12 in subsection (b) of this section, this Fund shall consist of receipts from the sale of seed and
13 seedlings as authorized in G.S. 106-877 and any gifts, bequests, or grants for the benefit of this
14 Fund. No General Fund appropriations shall be credited to this Fund. Any balance remaining in
15 this Fund at the end of any fiscal year shall not revert. The Department may use this Fund only
16 to develop, improve, repair, maintain, operate, or otherwise invest in the Forest Seedling
17 Nursery Program.

18 (d) Bladen Lakes State Forest Fund. – The Bladen Lakes State Forest Fund is created
19 within the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, ~~Division of~~
20 ~~Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service, as a special revenue fund. This Fund shall consist of
21 receipts from the sale of forest products from Bladen Lakes State Forest as authorized in
22 G.S. 106-877 and any gifts, bequests, or grants for the benefit of this Fund. No General Fund
23 appropriations shall be credited to this Fund. Any balance remaining in this Fund at the end of
24 any fiscal year shall not revert. The Department may use this Fund only to develop, improve,
25 repair, maintain, operate, or otherwise invest in the Bladen Lakes State Forest."

26 **SECTION 12.** G.S. 106-887(a) reads as rewritten:

27 "(a) DuPont State Forest is designated as a State Recreational Forest. The Department
28 shall manage DuPont State Recreational Forest: (i) primarily for natural resource preservation,
29 scenic enjoyment and recreational purposes, including horseback riding, hiking, bicycling,
30 hunting, and fishing; (ii) so as to provide an exemplary model of scientifically sound,
31 ecologically based natural resource management for the social and economic benefit of the
32 forest's diverse community of users; and (iii) consistent with the grant agreement between the
33 Natural Heritage Trust Fund and the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest
34 Service, which grant designates a portion of the forest as a North Carolina Nature Preserve. In
35 addition, the Department may use the forest for the demonstration of different forest
36 management and resource protection techniques for local landowners, natural resource
37 professionals, students, and other forest visitors."

38 **SECTION 13.** G.S. 106-903 reads as rewritten:

39 "**§ 106-903. Overtime compensation for forest fire fighting.**

40 The Department shall, within funds appropriated to the Department, provide overtime
41 compensation to the professional employees of the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina
42 Forest Service involved in fighting forest fires."

43 **SECTION 14.** G.S. 106-955 reads as rewritten:

44 "**§ 106-955. Definitions.**

45 As used in this Article:

46 (1) "Fire fighter" means an employee of the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North
47 Carolina Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer
48 Services who engages in fire suppression ~~duties~~duties, or engages in
49 emergency response duties pursuant to G.S. 166A-19.77.

50 (2) "Fire suppression duties" means involvement in on-site fire suppression,
51 participation in ~~Project Fire~~Incident Management Team while it is

1 mobilized, Operations Room duty during on-going fires or when required by
2 high readiness plans, mop-up activities to secure fire sites, scouting and
3 detecting forest fires, performance of standby duty, and any other activity
4 that directly contributes to the detection, response to, and control of fires."

5 **SECTION 15.** G.S. 106-956 reads as rewritten:

6 **"§ 106-956. Standby duty-On-call.**

7 (a) ~~Standby duty~~On-call is time during which a fire fighter is required to ~~remain within~~
8 ~~25 miles of his duty station and~~ be available to return to the duty station ~~on call~~or respond to an
9 emergency within 30 minutes. The Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services shall
10 provide each fire fighter ~~on standby duty~~in on-call status with an electronic ~~paging~~
11 communication device that makes the wearer accessible to his duty station.

12 (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, ~~for at least two out of~~after 14
13 consecutive days that a fire fighter is on duty, the Department of Agriculture and Consumer
14 Services shall permit the fire fighter to be ~~more than 25 miles from his duty station~~off duty for
15 two days so long as the fire fighter gives the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services
16 a ~~telephone number~~means of contact where ~~he~~the fire fighter can be ~~reached~~reached, each
17 ~~month, the days the fire fighter is permitted to be more than 25 miles from his duty station shall~~
18 ~~include one full weekend~~. On the days the fire fighter is permitted to be ~~more than 25 miles~~
19 ~~from his duty station~~off duty, the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services may ~~call~~
20 him~~contact~~ the firefighter only when there is a bona fide emergency."

21 **SECTION 16.** G.S. 106-966(1) reads as rewritten:

22 "(1) "Certified prescribed burner" means an individual who has successfully
23 completed a certification program approved by the ~~Division of Forest~~
24 ~~Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture
25 and Consumer Services."

26 **SECTION 17.** G.S. 106-968 reads as rewritten:

27 **"§ 106-968. Prescribed burning.**

28 (a) Prior to conducting a prescribed burning, the landowner shall obtain a prescription
29 for the prescribed burning prepared by a certified prescribed burner and filed with the ~~Division~~
30 ~~of Forest Resources~~,North Carolina Forest Service, Department of Agriculture and Consumer
31 Services. A copy of the prescription shall be provided to the landowner. A copy of this
32 prescription shall be in the possession of the responsible burner on site throughout the duration
33 of the prescribed burning. The prescription shall include:

- 34 (1) The landowner's name and address.
- 35 (2) A description of the area to be burned.
- 36 (3) A map of the area to be burned.
- 37 (4) An estimate in tons of the fuel located on the area.
- 38 (5) The objectives of the prescribed burning.
- 39 (6) A list of the acceptable weather conditions and parameters for the prescribed
40 burning sufficient to minimize the likelihood of smoke damage and fire
41 escaping onto adjacent areas.
- 42 (7) The name of the certified prescribed burner responsible for conducting the
43 prescribed burning.
- 44 (8) A summary of the methods that are adequate for the particular circumstances
45 involved to be used to start, control, and extinguish the prescribed burning.
- 46 (9) Provision for reasonable notice of the prescribed burning to be provided to
47 nearby homes and businesses to avoid effects on health and property.

48 ...

49 (c) Prior to conducting a prescribed burning, the landowner or the landowner's agent
50 shall obtain an open-burning permit under Article 78 of this Chapter from the ~~Division of~~
51 ~~Forest Resources~~,North Carolina Forest Service, Department of Agriculture and Consumer

1 Services. This open-burning permit must remain in effect throughout the period of the
2 prescribed burning. The prescribed burning shall be conducted in compliance with all the
3 following:

- 4 (1) The terms and conditions of the open-burning permit under Article 78 of this
5 Chapter.
- 6 (2) The State's air pollution control statutes under Article 21 and Article 21B of
7 Chapter 143 of the General Statutes and any rules adopted pursuant to these
8 statutes.
- 9 (3) Any applicable local ordinances relating to open burning.
- 10 (4) The voluntary smoke management guidelines adopted by the ~~Division of~~
11 ~~Forest Resources, North Carolina Forest Service,~~ Department of Agriculture
12 and Consumer Services.
- 13 (5) Any rules adopted by the ~~Division of Forest Resources, North Carolina~~
14 ~~Forest Service,~~ Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, to
15 implement this Article."

16 **SECTION 18.** G.S. 106-969 reads as rewritten:

17 **"§ 106-969. Adoption of rules.**

18 The ~~Division of Forest Resources, North Carolina Forest Service,~~ Department of Agriculture
19 and Consumer Services, may adopt rules that govern prescribed burning under this Article."

20 **SECTION 19.** G.S. 113-291.10(a)(3) reads as rewritten:

- 21 "(3) The ~~Director Assistant Commissioner~~ of the Division of Forest Resources of
22 the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, or a designee;"

23 **SECTION 20.** G.S. 143-116.8 reads as rewritten:

24 **"§ 143-116.8. Motor vehicle laws applicable to State parks and forests road system.**

25 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, all the provisions of Chapter 20 of the
26 General Statutes relating to the use of highways and public vehicular areas of the State and the
27 operation of vehicles thereon are made applicable to the State parks and forests road system.
28 For the purposes of this section, the term "State parks and forests road system" shall mean the
29 streets, alleys, roads, public vehicular areas and driveways of the State parks, State forests,
30 State recreation areas, State lakes, and all other lands administered by the Department of
31 Environment and Natural ~~Resources, Resources~~ or Department of Agriculture and Consumer
32 ~~Services.~~ This term shall not be construed, however, to include streets that are a part of the
33 State highway system. Any person violating any of the provisions of Chapter 20 hereby made
34 applicable in the State parks and forests road system shall, upon conviction, be punished in
35 accordance with Chapter 20. Nothing herein contained shall be construed as in any way
36 interfering with the ownership and control of the State parks ~~and forests~~ road system by the
37 Department of Environment and Natural ~~Resources, Resources~~ and forests road system by the
38 Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services.

- 39 (b) (1) It shall be unlawful for a person to operate a vehicle in the State parks ~~and~~
40 ~~forests~~ road system at a speed in excess of twenty-five miles per hour (25
41 mph). When the Secretary of Environment and Natural Resources
42 determines that this speed is greater than reasonable and safe under the
43 conditions found to exist in the State parks ~~and forests~~ road system, the
44 Secretary may establish a lower reasonable and safe speed limit. No speed
45 limit established by the Secretary pursuant to this provision shall be effective
46 until posted in the part of the system ~~sought to be affected~~ where the limit is
47 intended to apply.

- 48 (1a) It shall be unlawful for a person to operate a vehicle in the State forest road
49 system at a speed in excess of 25 miles per hour (25 mph). When the
50 Commissioner of Agriculture determines that this speed is greater than
51 reasonable and safe under the conditions found to exist in the State forests

1 road system, the Commissioner may establish a lower reasonable and a safe
2 speed limit. No speed limit established by the Commissioner pursuant to this
3 provision shall be effective until posted in the part of the system where the
4 limit is intended to apply.

5 ...

6 (4) The Secretary may designate any part of the State parks road system and the
7 Commissioner may designate any part of the State forests road system for
8 one-way traffic and shall erect appropriate signs giving notice thereof. It
9 shall be a violation of G.S. 20-165.1 for any person to willfully drive or
10 operate any vehicle on any part of the State parks and forests road system so
11 designated except in the direction indicated.

12 (5) The Secretary shall have power, equal to the power of local authorities under
13 G.S. 20-158 and G.S. 20-158.1, to place vehicle control signs and signals
14 and yield-right-of-way signs in the State parks ~~and forests~~-road system; the
15 Secretary also shall have power to post such other signs and markers and
16 mark the roads in accordance with Chapter 20 as the Secretary may
17 determine appropriate for highway safety and traffic control. The failure of
18 any vehicle driver to obey any vehicle control sign or signal, or any
19 yield-right-of-way sign placed under the authority of this section in the State
20 parks ~~and forests~~-road system shall be an infraction and shall be punished as
21 provided in G.S. 20-176.

22 (5a) The Commissioner shall have power, equal to the power of local authorities
23 under G.S. 20-158 and G.S. 20-158.1, to place vehicle control signs and
24 signals and yield right-of-way signs in the State forests road system; the
25 Commissioner also shall have power to post such other signs and markers
26 and mark the roads in accordance with Chapter 20 of the General Statutes as
27 the Commissioner may determine appropriate for highway safety and traffic
28 control. The failure of any vehicle driver to obey any vehicle control sign or
29 signal, or any yield right-of-way sign placed under the authority of this
30 section in the State forests road system, shall be an infraction and shall be
31 punished as provided in G.S. 20-176.

32 (c) The Secretary of Environment and Natural Resources may, by rule, regulate parking
33 and establish parking areas, and provide for the removal of illegally parked motor vehicles on
34 the State parks ~~and forests road system~~-system, and the Commissioner of Agriculture may, by
35 rule, regulate and establish parking areas, and provide for the removal of illegally parked motor
36 vehicles on the State forests road system. Any rule of the Secretary or the Commissioner shall
37 be consistent with the provisions of G.S. 20-161, 20-161.1, and 20-162. Any removal of
38 illegally parked motor vehicles shall be in compliance with Article 7A of Chapter 20.

39 (d) A violation of the rules issued by the Secretary of Environment and Natural
40 Resources or the Commissioner of Agriculture under subsection (c) of this section is an
41 infraction pursuant to G.S. 20-162.1, and shall be punished as therein provided. These rules
42 may be enforced by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, the Highway Patrol, Forest Law
43 Enforcement Officers, or other law enforcement officers of the State, counties, cities or other
44 municipalities having authority under Chapter 20 to enforce laws or rules on travel or use or
45 operation of vehicles or the use or protection of the highways of the State.

46 (e) The provisions of Chapter 20 are applicable at all times to the State parks and
47 forests road system, including closing hours, regardless of the fact that during closing hours the
48 State parks and forests road system is not open to the public as a matter of right."

49 **SECTION 21.** G.S. 143-166.2(d) reads as rewritten:

50 "(d) The term "law-enforcement officer", "officer", or "fireman" shall mean a sheriff and
51 all law-enforcement officers employed full-time, permanent part-time, or temporarily by a

1 sheriff, the State of North Carolina or any county or municipality thereof, whether paid or
2 unpaid; and all full-time custodial employees and probation and parole officers of the Division
3 of Adult Correction of the Department of Public Safety; and all full time institutional and
4 full-time, permanent part-time, and temporary detention employees of the Division of Juvenile
5 Justice of the Department of Public Safety and full-time, permanent part-time, and temporary
6 detention officers employed by any sheriff, county or municipality, whether paid or unpaid.
7 The term "firemen" shall mean both "eligible firemen" as defined in G.S. 58-86-25 and all
8 full-time, permanent part-time and temporary employees of the ~~Division of Forest~~
9 ~~Resources,~~North Carolina Forest Service, Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services,
10 during the time they are actively engaged in fire-fighting activities; or engaged in emergency
11 response activities pursuant to G.S. 155A-19.77; and shall mean all full-time employees of the
12 North Carolina Department of Insurance during the time they are actively engaged in
13 fire-fighting activities, during the time they are training fire fighters or rescue squad workers,
14 and during the time they are engaged in activities as members of the State Emergency
15 Response Team, when the Team has been activated; and shall mean all otherwise eligible
16 persons who, while actively engaged as firefighters or rescue squad workers, are acting in the
17 capacity of a fire or rescue instructor outside their own department or squad. The term "rescue
18 squad worker" shall mean a person who is dedicated to the purpose of alleviating human
19 suffering and assisting anyone who is in difficulty or who is injured or becomes suddenly ill by
20 providing the proper and efficient care or emergency medical services. In addition, this person
21 must belong to an organized rescue squad which is eligible for membership in the North
22 Carolina Association of Rescue Squads, Inc., and the person must have attended a minimum of
23 36 hours of training and meetings in the last calendar year. Each rescue squad belonging to the
24 North Carolina Association of Rescue Squads, Inc., must file a roster of those members
25 meeting the above requirements with the State Treasurer on or about January 1 of each year,
26 and this roster must be certified to by the secretary of said association. In addition, the term
27 "rescue squad worker" shall mean a member of an ambulance service certified by the
28 Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to Article 7 of Chapter 131E of the
29 General Statutes. The Department of Health and Human Services shall furnish a list of
30 ambulance service members to the State Treasurer on or about January 1 of each year. The term
31 "Civil Air Patrol members" shall mean those senior members of the North Carolina Wing-Civil
32 Air Patrol 18 years of age or older and currently certified pursuant to G.S. 143B-1031. The
33 term "fireman" shall also mean county fire marshals when engaged in the performance of their
34 county duties. The term "rescue squad worker" shall also mean county emergency services
35 coordinators when engaged in the performance of their county duties."

36 **SECTION 22.** G.S. 143-166.7 reads as rewritten:

37 **"§ 143-166.7. Applicability of Article.**

38 The provisions of this Article shall apply and be in full force and effect with respect to any
39 law-enforcement officer, fireman, rescue squad worker or senior Civil Air Patrol member killed
40 in the line of duty on or after May 13, 1975. The provisions of this Article shall apply with
41 respect to full-time, permanent part-time and temporary employees of [the] ~~Division of Forest~~
42 ~~Resources,~~North Carolina Forest Service, Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services,
43 killed in [the] line of duty on or after July 1, 1975. The provisions of this Article shall apply to
44 county fire marshals and emergency services coordinators killed in the line of duty on and after
45 July 1, 1988."

46 **SECTION 23.** G.S. 143-214.25A(a) reads as rewritten:

47 "(a) The Division of Water Quality of the Department shall develop a program to train
48 and certify individuals to determine the presence of surface waters that would require the
49 application of rules adopted by the Commission for the protection of riparian buffers. The
50 Division may train and certify employees of the Division as determined by the Director of the
51 Division of Water Quality; employees of units of local government to whom responsibility for

1 the implementation and enforcement of the riparian buffer protection rules is delegated
2 pursuant to G.S. 143-214.23; and Registered Foresters under Chapter 89B of the General
3 Statutes who are employees of the ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service
4 of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services as determined by the Director of the
5 ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service. The Director of the Division of
6 Water Quality may review the determinations made by individuals who are certified pursuant
7 to this section, may override a determination made by an individual certified under this section,
8 and, if the Director of the Division of Water Quality determines that an individual is failing to
9 make correct determinations, revoke the certification of that individual."

10 **SECTION 24.** G.S. 143A-65.1 reads as rewritten:

11 "**§ 143A-65.1. ~~Division of Forest Resources~~North Carolina Forest Service.**

12 The Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services shall have charge of the work of
13 forest maintenance, forest fire prevention, reforestation, and the protection of lands and water
14 supplies by the preservation of forests; it shall also have the care of State forests and State
15 recreational forests."

16 **SECTION 25.** This act becomes effective July 1, 2013.