

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2003

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HOUSE DRH45015-LK-112A* (3/25)

Short Title: Disclosure of Prior MV Damage.

(Public)

Sponsors: Representative Cole.

Referred to:

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO PROTECT CONSUMERS AND TRANSFERORS OF MOTOR
VEHICLES UNAWARE OF PRIOR DAMAGE OR WHEN PRIOR DAMAGE
WAS MINOR.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

SECTION 1. G.S. 20-71.3 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

"(a1) Any motor vehicle that is declared a total loss by an insurance company licensed and approved to conduct business in North Carolina, in addition to the designation noted in subsection (a) of this section, shall:

(1) Have the title and registration card marked "TOTAL LOSS CLAIM" in 14-point type or larger.

(2) Have a metal plate inserted into the doorjamb of that vehicle that states "TOTAL LOSS CLAIM." Should that vehicle be later reconstructed, the plate shall be inserted in the doorjamb of the reconstructed vehicle with the same Vehicle Identification Number as the total loss vehicle."

SECTION 2. G.S. 20-71.3(b) reads as rewritten:

"(b) Any motor vehicle up to and including six model years old damaged by collision or other occurrence, that is to be retitled in this State, shall be subject to preliminary and final inspections by the Enforcement Section of the Division. For purposes of this subsection, the term 'six model years' shall be calculated by counting the model year of the vehicle's manufacture as the first model year and the current model year as the final model year.

These inspections serve as antitheft measures and do not certify the safety or road-worthiness of a vehicle."

SECTION 3. G.S. 20-71.4 reads as rewritten:

"§ 20-71.4. Failure to disclose damage to a vehicle shall be a misdemeanor.

1 (a) It shall be unlawful ~~and constitute a Class 2 misdemeanor~~ for any transferor
2 who ~~knows or reasonably should know~~ has actual knowledge that:

3 (1) A motor vehicle up to and including five model years old has been
4 involved in a collision or other occurrence to the extent that the cost of
5 repairing that vehicle exceeds twenty-five percent (25%) of its fair
6 market retail value at the time of the ~~damage; collision or other~~
7 occurrence, or

8 (2) The motor vehicle is, or was, a flood vehicle, a reconstructed vehicle,
9 or a salvage motor vehicle

10 to fail to disclose that fact in writing to the transferee prior to the transfer of the vehicle.
11 For purposes of this subsection, the term 'five model years' shall be calculated by
12 counting the model year of the vehicle's manufacture as the first model year and the
13 current model year as the final model year. Failure to disclose any of the above
14 information within the actual knowledge of the transferor will also result in civil
15 liability under G.S. 20-348. The Commissioner may prepare forms to carry out the
16 provisions of this section.

17 (b) It shall be unlawful for any person to remove the title or supporting
18 documents to any motor vehicle from the State of North Carolina with the intent to
19 conceal damage (or damage which has been repaired) occurring as a result of a collision
20 or other occurrence.

21 (c) It shall be unlawful for any person to remove, tamper with, alter, or conceal
22 the 'TOTAL LOSS CLAIM' metal plate that is affixed to the door of any total loss claim
23 vehicle. It shall be unlawful for any person to reconstruct a total loss claim vehicle and
24 not include or affix a 'TOTAL LOSS CLAIM' metal plate to the doorjamb of the rebuilt
25 vehicle.

26 (d) Violation of this ~~statute-section~~ shall constitute a Class 2 misdemeanor."

27 **SECTION 4.** G.S. 20-305.1(e) reads as rewritten:

28 "(e) Damage/Repair Disclosure. – Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision
29 (d)(4) of this section and in supplementation thereof, a new motor vehicle dealer shall
30 disclose in writing to a purchaser of the new motor vehicle prior to entering into a sales
31 contract any damage and repair to the new motor vehicle if the damage exceeds five
32 percent (5%) of the manufacturer's suggested retail price as calculated at the rate of the
33 dealer's authorized warranty rate for labor and parts.

34 (1) A new motor vehicle dealer is not required to disclose to a purchaser
35 that any glass, tires or bumper of a new motor vehicle was damaged or
36 that any other damage occurred to a new motor vehicle at any time if
37 the total cost of all repairs fails to exceed five percent (5%) of the
38 manufacturer's suggested retail price as calculated at the time of the
39 dealer's authorized warranty rate for labor and parts, and if the
40 damaged item has been replaced with original or comparable
41 equipment.

42 (2) If disclosure is not required under this section, a purchaser may not
43 revoke or rescind a sales contract or have or file any cause of action or
44 claim against the dealer or manufacturer for breach of contract, breach

1 of warranty, fraud, concealment, unfair and deceptive acts or practices,
2 or otherwise due solely to the fact that the new motor vehicle was
3 damaged and repaired prior to completion of the sale.

- 4 (3) For purposes of this section, "manufacturer's suggested retail price"
5 means the retail price of the new motor vehicle suggested by the
6 manufacturer including the retail delivered price suggested by the
7 manufacturer for each accessory or item of optional equipment
8 physically attached to the new motor vehicle at the time of delivery to
9 the new motor vehicle dealer which is not included within the retail
10 price suggested by the manufacturer for the new motor vehicle."

11 **SECTION 5.** This act is effective when it becomes law.