

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2001

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SENATE BILL 832  
Finance Committee Substitute Adopted 12/5/01  
Third Edition Engrossed 12/6/01  
House Committee Substitute Favorable 9/30/02  
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Short Title: Small Business Contractor Initiative/Funds.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

April 3, 2001

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR CONTRACT FINANCING AND SURETY BONDS  
FOR SMALL BUSINESSES THAT CONTRACT WITH GOVERNMENTAL  
AGENCIES.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.** Article 10 of Chapter 143B of the General Statutes is amended  
by adding a new Part to read:

"Part 18. Small Business Contractor Act.

**"§ 143B-472.75. Purpose and intent.**

The purpose and intent of this Part is to foster economic development and the  
creation of jobs by providing financial assistance to financially responsible small  
businesses that are unable to obtain adequate financing and bonding assistance in  
connection with contracts.

**"§ 143B-472.76. Definitions.**

The following definitions apply in this Part:

- (1) Authority. – The North Carolina Small Business Contractor Authority  
created in this Part.
- (2) Internal Revenue Code. – The Code as defined in G.S. 105-228.90.
- (3) Contract term. – The term of a contract, including the maintenance or  
warranty period required by the contract and the period during which  
the surety may be liable for latent defects.
- (4) Government agency. – The federal government, the State, an agency,  
or a political subdivision of the federal government or the State, or a  
utility regulated by the North Carolina Utilities Commission.

1           (5) Related party. – A party related to the applicant in a manner that would  
2           require an attribution of stock to or from the party under section 318 of  
3           the Internal Revenue Code.

4           (6) Secretary. – The Secretary of Commerce.

5 **"§ 143B-472.77. Authority creation; powers.**

6           (a) Creation. – The North Carolina Small Business Contractor Authority is  
7           created within the Department of Commerce.

8           (b) Membership. – The Authority consists of 11 members appointed as follows:

9           (1) Four members appointed by the General Assembly upon the  
10           recommendation of the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, one of  
11           whom has experience in underwriting surety bonds.

12           (2) Four members appointed by the General Assembly upon the  
13           recommendation of the Speaker of the House of Representatives, one  
14           of whom is a present or former governmental employee with  
15           experience in administering public contracts.

16           (3) Three members appointed by the Governor, one of whom is a licensed  
17           general contractor and one of whom is experienced in working for  
18           private, nonprofit, small, or underutilized businesses.

19           (c) Terms. – Members serve four-year terms, except initial appointments. There  
20           is no prohibition against reappointment for subsequent terms. Initial appointments shall  
21           begin on January 1, 2003. Each appointing authority shall designate two of its initial  
22           appointments to serve four-year terms and the remainder of its initial appointments to  
23           serve three-year terms.

24           (d) Chair. – The chair shall be elected annually by the members of the Authority  
25           from the membership of the Authority and shall be a voting member.

26           (e) Compensation. – The Authority members shall receive no salary as a result of  
27           serving on the Authority but are entitled to per diem and allowances in accordance with  
28           G.S. 138-5.

29           (f) Meetings. – The Secretary shall convene the first meeting of the Authority  
30           within 60 days after January 1, 2003. Meetings shall be held as necessary as determined  
31           by the Authority.

32           (g) Quorum. – A majority of the members of the Authority constitutes a quorum  
33           for the transaction of business. A vacancy in the membership of the Authority does not  
34           impair the right of the quorum to exercise all rights and to perform all duties of the  
35           Authority.

36           (h) Vacancies. – A vacancy on the Authority resulting from the resignation of a  
37           member or otherwise is filled in the same manner in which the original appointment was  
38           made, for the balance of the unexpired term. Vacancies in appointments made by the  
39           General Assembly shall be filled in accordance with G.S. 120-122.

40           (i) Removal. – Members may be removed in accordance with G.S. 143B-13. A  
41           member who misses three consecutive meetings of the Authority may be removed for  
42           nonfeasance.

43           (j) Powers and Duties. – The Authority has the following powers and duties:

44           (1) To accept grants, loans, contributions, and services.

- 1           (2) To employ staff, procure supplies, services, and property, and enter  
2 into contracts, leases, or other legal agreements, including the  
3 procurement of reinsurance, to carry out the purposes of the Authority.  
4           (3) To acquire, manage, operate, dispose of, or otherwise deal with  
5 property, take assignments of rentals and leases, and enter into  
6 contracts, leases, agreements, and arrangements that are necessary or  
7 incidental to the performance of the duties of the Authority, upon  
8 terms and conditions that it considers appropriate.  
9           (4) To specify the form and content of applications, guaranty agreements,  
10 or agreements necessary to fulfill the purposes of this Part.  
11           (5) To acquire or take assignments of documents executed, obtained, or  
12 delivered in connection with assistance provided by the Authority  
13 under this Part.  
14           (6) To fix, determine, charge, and collect any premiums, fees, charges,  
15 costs, and expenses in connection with any assistance provided by the  
16 Authority under this Part.  
17           (7) To adopt rules, in accordance with Chapter 150B of the General  
18 Statutes, to implement this Part.  
19           (8) To take any other action necessary to carry out its purposes.  
20           (9) To report quarterly to the Joint Legislative Commission on  
21 Governmental Operations on the activities of the Authority, including  
22 the amount of rates, sureties, and bonds.

23           (k) Limitations. – Notwithstanding any other provision of this Part, the Authority  
24 may not provide financial assistance that constitutes raising money on the credit of the  
25 State or pledging the faith and credit or the taxing power of the State directly or  
26 indirectly for the payment of any debt. Before providing financial assistance to an  
27 applicant under this Part, the Authority must obtain the written certification of the  
28 Attorney General that the proposed financial assistance does not constitute raising  
29 money on the credit of the State or pledging the faith of the State directly or indirectly  
30 for the payment of any debt as provided in Section 3(2) of Article V of the North  
31 Carolina Constitution.

32 **"§ 143B-472.78. Eligibility.**

33 To qualify for assistance under this Part, an applicant must meet all of the following  
34 requirements:

- 35           (1) The applicant must be a small business concern that meets the  
36 applicable size standards established by the United States Small  
37 Business Administration for business loans based on the industry in  
38 which the concern, including its affiliates, is primarily engaged and  
39 based on the industry in which the concern, not including its affiliates,  
40 is primarily engaged. In addition, in the case of an application for  
41 bonding assistance, the applicant, including its affiliates, may not have  
42 receipts for construction and service contracts in excess of the  
43 maximum amount established by the United States Small Business  
44 Administration for surety bond guarantee assistance.

- 1           (2)    The applicant must be an individual, or be controlled by one or more  
2                   individuals, with a reputation for financial responsibility, as  
3                   determined from creditors, employers, and other individuals with  
4                   personal knowledge. If the applicant is other than a sole proprietorship,  
5                   at least seventy percent (70%) of the business must be owned by  
6                   individuals with a reputation for financial responsibility.
- 7           (3)    The applicant must be a resident of this State or be incorporated in this  
8                   State and must have its principal place of business in this State.
- 9           (4)    The applicant must demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Authority  
10                   that it has been unable to obtain adequate financing or bonding on  
11                   reasonable terms through an authorized company. If the applicant is  
12                   applying for a guarantee of a loan, the applicant must have applied for  
13                   and been denied a loan by a financial institution.

14    **"§ 143B-472.79. Small Business Contract Financing Fund.**

15       (a)    Creation and Use. – The Small Business Contract Financing Fund is created  
16       as a special revenue fund. Revenue in the Fund does not revert at the end of a fiscal  
17       year, and interest and other investment income earned by the Fund accrues to the Fund.  
18       The Authority shall use the Fund to make direct loans and guaranty payments required  
19       by defaults and to pay the portion of the administrative expenses of the Authority  
20       related to making these loans and payments.

21       (b)    Content. – The Small Business Contract Financing Fund consists of all of the  
22       following revenue:

- 23           (1)    Funds appropriated to the Fund by the State.  
24           (2)    Repayments of principal of and interest on direct loans.  
25           (3)    Premiums, fees, and any other amounts received by the Authority with  
26                   respect to financial assistance provided by the Authority.  
27           (4)    Proceeds designated by the Authority from the sale, lease, or other  
28                   disposition of property or contracts held or acquired by the Authority.  
29           (5)    Investment income of the Fund.  
30           (6)    Any other moneys made available to the Fund.

31    **"§ 143B-472.80. Contract performance assistance authorized.**

32       (a)    Type. – The Authority is authorized to provide the following contract  
33       performance assistance:

- 34           (1)    A guarantee of a loan made to the applicant.  
35           (2)    If the applicant demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Authority that it  
36                   is unable to obtain money from any other source, a loan to the  
37                   applicant.

38       (b)    Qualification. – The Authority shall not lend money to an applicant or  
39       guarantee a loan unless all of the following requirements are met:

- 40           (1)    The applicant meets the requirements of G.S. 143B-472.78.  
41           (2)    The loan is to be used to perform an identified contract, of which the  
42                   majority of funding is provided by a government agency or a  
43                   combination of government agencies.

1           (3) The loan is to be used for working capital or equipment needed to  
2           perform the contract, the cost of which can be repaid from contract  
3           proceeds, if the Authority has entered into an agreement with the  
4           applicant necessary to secure the loan or guaranty.

5           (c) Terms and Conditions. – The Authority shall set the terms and conditions for  
6           loans and for the guarantee of loans. When the Authority lends money from the Small  
7           Business Contract Financing Fund, it shall prepare loan documents that include all of  
8           the following:

9           (1) The rate of interest on the loan, which shall not exceed any applicable  
10           statutory limit for a loan of the same type.

11           (2) A payment schedule that provides money to the applicant in the  
12           amounts and at the times that the applicant needs the money to  
13           perform the contract for which the loan is made.

14           (3) A requirement that, before each advance of money is released to the  
15           applicant, the applicant and the Authority must co-sign the request for  
16           the money.

17           (4) Provisions for repayment of the loan.

18           (5) Any other provision the Authority considers necessary to secure the  
19           loan, including an assignment of, or a lien on, payment under the  
20           contract, if allowable.

21           (d) Maturity. – A loan made by the Authority shall mature not later than the date  
22           the applicant is to receive full payment under the identified contract, unless the  
23           Authority determines that a later maturity date is required to fulfill the purposes of this  
24           Part.

25           (e) Diversity. – In selecting applicants for assistance, the Authority must consider  
26           the need to serve all geographic and political areas and subdivisions of the State.

27           (f) Limitation. – The total amount of loan guarantees and loans issued to each  
28           recipient during a fiscal year shall not exceed fifteen percent (15%) of the amount of  
29           money in the Fund as of the beginning of that fiscal year.

30           **§ 143B-472.81. Small Business Surety Bond Fund.**

31           (a) Creation and Use. – The Small Business Surety Bond Fund is created as a  
32           special revenue fund. Revenue in the Fund does not revert at the end of a fiscal year,  
33           and interest and other investment income earned by the Fund accrues to the Fund. The  
34           Authority shall use the Fund for the purposes of and to pay the expenses of the  
35           Authority related to providing bonding assistance.

36           (b) Content. – The Small Business Surety Bond Fund consists of all of the  
37           following revenue:

38           (1) Funds appropriated to the Fund by the State.

39           (2) Premiums, fees, and any other amounts received by the Authority with  
40           respect to bonding assistance provided by the Authority.

41           (3) Proceeds designated by the Authority from the sale, lease, or other  
42           disposition of property or contracts held or acquired by the Authority.

43           (4) Investment income of the Fund.

44           (5) Any other moneys made available to the Fund.

1 **"§ 143B-472.82. Bonding assistance authorized.**

2 (a) Guaranty. – Subject to the restrictions of this Part, the Authority, on  
3 application, may guarantee a surety for losses incurred under a bid bond, payment bond,  
4 or performance bond on an applicant's contract, of which the majority of the funding is  
5 provided by a government agency or a combination of government agencies, up to  
6 ninety percent (90%) of the surety's losses, or nine hundred thousand dollars  
7 (\$900,000), whichever is less. The term of a guaranty under this section shall not exceed  
8 the contract term. The Authority may vary the terms and conditions of the guaranty  
9 from surety to surety, based on the Authority's history of experience with the surety and  
10 other factors that the Authority considers relevant.

11 (b) Notice. – When the Authority provides a guaranty under this section with  
12 respect to a contract, it must give the government agencies that are parties to the  
13 contract written notice of the guaranty.

14 (c) Bonds. – The Authority may execute and perform bid bonds, performance  
15 bonds, and payment bonds as a surety for the benefit of an applicant in connection with  
16 a contract, of which the majority of the funding is provided by a government agency or  
17 a combination of government agencies.

18 (d) Obligation of State. – The total amount of guarantees issued and bonds  
19 executed shall not exceed ninety percent (90%) of the amount of money in the Small  
20 Business Surety Bond Fund. The Authority shall not pledge any money other than  
21 money in the Fund for payment of a loss or bond. No action by the Authority constitutes  
22 the creation of a debt secured by a pledge of the taxing power or the faith and credit of  
23 the State or any of its political subdivisions. The face of each guarantee issued or bond  
24 executed shall contain a statement that the Authority is obligated to pay the guarantee or  
25 bond only from the revenue in the Small Business Surety Bond Fund and that neither  
26 the taxing power nor the faith and credit of the State or any of its political subdivisions  
27 is pledged in payment of the guarantee or bond. Nothing in this subsection limits the  
28 ability of the Authority to obtain reinsurance.

29 (e) Limitation. – The total amount of bonding assistance provided to each  
30 recipient during a fiscal year shall not exceed fifteen percent (15%) of the amount of  
31 money in the Fund as of the beginning of that fiscal year.

32 (f) Payment. – If the Authority considers it prudent, it may require that payment  
33 be made either to the contractor and lending institution or to the bonding authority.

34 **"§ 143B-472.83. Bonding assistance conditions.**

35 (a) Requirements. – To obtain bonding assistance under this Part, an applicant  
36 must meet the eligibility requirements of G.S. 143B-472.78 and must demonstrate to the  
37 satisfaction of the Authority that all of the following apply:

38 (1) A bond is required in order to bid on a contract or to serve as a prime  
39 contractor or subcontractor.

40 (2) A bond is not obtainable on reasonable terms and conditions without  
41 assistance under this Part.

42 (3) The applicant will not subcontract more than seventy-five percent  
43 (75%) of the face value of the contract.

1       (b) Default. – If an applicant or a person that is a related party with respect to the  
2 applicant has ever defaulted on a bond or guaranty provided by the Authority, the  
3 Authority may approve a guaranty or bond under this Part only if one of the following  
4 applies:

5           (1) Five years have elapsed since the time of the default.

6           (2) Every default by the applicant or related party in any program  
7 administered by the Authority has been cured.

8       (c) Economic Effect. – Before issuing a guaranty or bond, the Authority must  
9 determine that the contract for which a bond is sought to be guaranteed or issued has a  
10 substantial economic effect. To determine the economic effect of a contract, the  
11 Authority must consider all of the following:

12           (1) The amount of the guaranty obligation.

13           (2) The terms of the bond to be guaranteed.

14           (3) The number of new jobs that will be created by the contract to be  
15 bonded.

16           (4) Any other factor that the Authority considers relevant.

17 **"§ 143B-472.84. Surety bonding line.**

18       The Authority may, on application, establish a surety bonding line in order to issue  
19 or guarantee multiple bonds to an applicant within preapproved terms, conditions, and  
20 limitations.

21 **"§ 143B-472.85. Application.**

22       To apply for assistance from the Authority under this Part, an applicant and, where  
23 applicable, a surety must submit to the Authority an application on a form prescribed by  
24 the Authority. The application must include any information and documentation the  
25 Authority considers necessary to enable the Authority to evaluate the application in  
26 accordance with this Part. The Authority may require an applicant to provide an audited  
27 balance sheet unless the Authority determines that such a requirement is not necessary  
28 or appropriate to fulfill the purposes of this Part.

29 **"§ 143B-472.86. Premiums and fees.**

30       (a) Amount. – The Authority shall by rule set the premiums and fees to be paid  
31 for providing assistance under this Part. The premiums and fees set by the Authority  
32 shall be payable in the amounts, at the time, and in the manner that the Authority  
33 requires. The premiums and fees may vary in amount among transactions and at  
34 different stages during the terms of transactions.

35       (b) Rate Standards. – The rate standards in G.S. 58-40-20 apply to premiums set  
36 by the Authority under this section. The Authority may also use the forms and rates of  
37 rating or advisory organizations licensed under G.S. 58-40-50 or G.S. 58-40-55. The  
38 Authority may vary from these rates in order to broaden participation by small  
39 businesses that are unable to obtain adequate financing and bonding assistance in  
40 connection with contracts. The premiums set and forms developed by the Authority  
41 under this section must be approved by the Commissioner of Insurance before they may  
42 be used.

43       (c) Forms. – The Authority shall develop forms to be used for financing and  
44 bonding assistance.

1 **"§ 143B-472.87. False statements; penalty.**

2 (a) Documents. – It is unlawful to knowingly make or cause any false statement  
3 or report to be made in any application or in any document submitted to the Authority.

4 (b) Statements. – It is unlawful to make or cause any false statement or report to  
5 be made to the Authority for the purpose of influencing the action of the Authority on  
6 an application for assistance or affecting assistance, whether or not assistance has been  
7 previously extended.

8 (c) Penalty. – A violation of this section is a Class 2 misdemeanor."

9 **SECTION 2.(a)** This act becomes effective January 1, 2003, and applies to  
10 offenses committed or causes of action arising on or after that date.

11 **SECTION 2.(b)** This act expires June 30, 2006. The expiration of this act  
12 does not affect prosecutions for offenses committed before that date, and the statutes  
13 that would be applicable but for this act remain applicable to those prosecutions. The  
14 expiration of this act does not affect any guarantees or bonds executed prior to the  
15 expiration.