

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 1991

CHAPTER 924  
HOUSE BILL 1391

AN ACT TO CREATE A SPECIAL EMPHASIS PROGRAM TO TARGET OSHA  
INSPECTIONS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

Section 1. Article 16 of Chapter 95 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new section to read:

**"§ 95-136.1. Special emphasis inspection program.**

(a) As used in this section, a 'special emphasis inspection' is an inspection by the Department's occupational safety and health division that is scheduled because of an employer's high frequency of violations of safety and health laws or because of an employer's high risk or high rate of work-related fatalities or work-related serious injuries or illnesses.

(b) The Department shall develop and implement a special emphasis inspection program that targets for special emphasis inspection employers who:

- (1) Have a high rate of serious or willful violations of any standard, rule, order, or other requirement under this Article, or of regulations prescribed pursuant to the Federal Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970, in a one-year period;
- (2) Have a high rate of work-related deaths, or a high rate of work-related serious injuries or illnesses, in a one-year period;
- (3) Are engaged in a type of industry determined by the Department to be at high risk for serious or fatal work-related injuries or illnesses; or
- (4) Have an experience modification rating established for workers' compensation premium rates that is significantly higher than the State average. For purposes of targeting employers under this subdivision, the Department, in consultation with the North Carolina Rate Bureau and the Commissioner of Insurance, shall set the experience modification rating threshold for determining a rating that is significantly higher than the State average.

To identify an employer for a special emphasis inspection, the Department shall use the most current data available from its own database and from other sources, including State departments, divisions, boards, commissions, and other State entities. The Department shall ensure that every employer targeted for a special emphasis inspection is inspected at least one time within the two-year period following targeting of the employer by the Department. The Department shall update its special emphasis inspection records at least annually.

(c) The Director shall make information about the special emphasis inspection program available prior to the date of implementation of the program.

(d) The Department shall by March 1, 1995, and annually thereafter, report to the Joint Legislative Commission on Governmental Operations and the Fiscal Research Division of the General Assembly on the impact of the special emphasis inspection program on safety and health compliance and enforcement."

Sec. 2. This act is effective upon ratification. The Department shall begin the development of the special emphasis inspection program immediately upon ratification of this act. The special emphasis inspection program shall become operational not later than July 1, 1993.

In the General Assembly read three times and ratified this the 10th day of July, 1992.

James C. Gardner  
President of the Senate

Daniel Blue, Jr.  
Speaker of the House of Representatives